

SHOW ALL WORK TO RECEIVE CREDIT

$G = 10^9$, $M = 10^6$, $k = 10^3$, $c = 10^{-2}$, $m = 10^{-3}$, $\mu = 10^{-6}$, $n = 10^{-9}$, $2.54 \text{ cm} = 1 \text{ in}$,
 $12 \text{ in} = 1 \text{ ft}$, $5280 \text{ ft} = 1 \text{ mile}$, $3 \text{ feet} = 1 \text{ yd}$, $60 \text{ sec} = 1 \text{ min}$, $1 \text{ hr} = 60 \text{ min}$, $4 \text{ quarts} = 1 \text{ gal}$, $2 \text{ pints} = 1 \text{ quart}$, $454 \text{ g} = 1 \text{ lb}$.

1. (5 Pts) A car is traveling at a speed of 35 km/hr. Determine how fast the car is going in cm/second.

$$\frac{35 \times 10^3 \text{ m}}{\text{hr}} \times \frac{1 \text{ hr}}{3600 \text{ s}} \times \frac{100 \text{ cm}}{1 \text{ m}} = 970 \frac{\text{cm}}{\text{s}}$$

2. (5 Pts) Chloroform, CHCl_3 , has a density of 1.48 g/mL. Determine the mass of 452 mL of chloroform.

$$\frac{452 \text{ mL}}{1} \times \frac{1.48 \text{ g}}{\text{mL}} = 669 \text{ g}$$

3. (8 Pts) Complete the following table:

Element or ion name	Element or ion symbol	Number of Protons	Number of Electrons	Number of Neutrons
nitrogen-15	N-15	7	7	8
carbon-12	C-12	6	6	6
A magnesium-25 <u>cation</u>	$^{25}\text{Mg}^{2+}$ 12 Mg	12	10	13
An fluorine-19 <u>anion</u>	$^{19}\text{F}^{-}$ 9 F	9	10	10

4. (2 Pts) Determine the answer with the correct number of significant figures for the following problem.

(Assume each number is a measurement) $\frac{25.4 - 17.2}{123} = 0.067$

5. (5 Pts) The recommended adult dose of Elixophyllin[®], a drug used to treat asthma, is 6 mg/kg of body mass. Calculate the dose in milligrams for a 185 lb person.

$$\frac{185 \text{ lb}}{1} \times \frac{454 \text{ g}}{1 \text{ lb}} \times \frac{1 \text{ kg}}{10^3 \text{ g}} \times \frac{6 \text{ mg "Eli"}}{1 \text{ kg}} = 500 \text{ mg}$$

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G = 10⁹, M = 10⁶, k = 10³, c = 10⁻², m = 10⁻³, μ = 10⁻⁶, n = 10⁻⁹, 2.54 cm = 1 in, 12 in = 1 ft, 5280 ft = 1 mile, 3 feet = 1 yd, 60 sec = 1 min, 1 hr = 60 min, 4 quarts = 1 gal, 2 pints = 1 quart, 454 g = 1 lb.

1. (5 Pts) Chloroform, CHCl₃, has a density of 1.48 g/mL. Determine the mass of 652 mL of chloroform.

$$\frac{652 \text{ mL}}{1} \times \frac{1.48 \text{ g}}{\text{mL}} = 965 \text{ g}$$

2. (5 Pts) A car is traveling at a speed of 45 km/hr. Determine how fast the car is going in millimeters/second.

$$\frac{45 \times 10^3 \text{ m}}{\text{hr}} \times \frac{1 \text{ hr}}{3600 \text{ s}} \times \frac{1 \text{ m}}{10^{-3} \text{ mm}} = 12500 \frac{\text{mm}}{\text{s}}$$

12000 $\frac{\text{mm}}{\text{s}}$

3. (8 Pts) Complete the following table:

Element or ion name	Element or ion symbol	Number of Protons	Number of Electrons	Number of Neutrons
nitrogen-14	N-14	7	7	7
carbon-13	C-13	6	6	7
An chlorine-37 <u>anion</u>	³⁷ ₁₇ Cl ¹⁻	17	18	20
A magnesium-23 <u>cation</u>	²³ ₁₂ Mg ²⁺	12	10	11

4. (2 Pts) Determine the answer with the correct number of significant figures for the following problem.

(Assume each number is a measurement) $\frac{25.4 - 17.2}{123} = 0.067$

5. (5 Pts) The recommended adult dose of Elixophyllin[®], a drug used to treat asthma, is 6 mg/kg of body mass. Calculate the dose in milligrams for a 195 lb person.

$$\frac{195 \text{ lb}}{2.2} \times \frac{454 \text{ g}}{\text{kg}} \times \frac{6 \text{ mg "El."}}{\text{kg}} = 531 \text{ mg}$$

500 mg