

Show All Work To Receive Credit! Conversion factors and prefixes:

G = 10⁹, M = 10⁶, k = 10³, c = 10⁻², m = 10⁻³, μ = 10⁻⁶, n = 10⁻⁹, p = 10⁻¹², 2.54 cm = 1 in,
12 in = 1 ft, 5280 ft = 1 mile, 3 feet = 1 yd, 60 sec = 1 min, 1 hr = 60 min, 4 quarts = 1 gal, 2 pints = 1 quart

1. (6 Pts) Perform each of the following conversions. You must show the complete setup.

a. Convert 142 ng to pg.
$$\frac{142 \text{ ng}}{1} \times \frac{10^{-9}}{1} \times \frac{1 \text{ P}}{10^{-12}} = 1.42 \times 10^5 \text{ or } 142000 \text{ pg}$$

b. Convert 85 μL to pL.
$$\frac{85 \text{ μL}}{1} \times \frac{10^{-6}}{1} \times \frac{1 \text{ P}}{10^{-12}} = 85 \times 10^6 \text{ or } 8.5 \times 10^7 \text{ pL}$$

2. (4 Pts) Assume each of following numbers are measurements. Perform the indicated operations and then report the answer with the proper number of significant figures.

a. 212.145 cm + 15.1265 cm + 125.2 cm = 352.5 cm
↳ to this place

b. 10.25 cm x 12.100 cm x 18.145 cm = 2250 cm³ ← this 0 is significant

3. (5 Pts) A sign measures 128 cm by 45 cm. Determine its area in square inches (inches²) (you may ignore significant figures).

$A = l \cdot w$
$$\frac{128 \text{ cm}}{1} \times \frac{1 \text{ in}}{2.54 \text{ cm}} \times \frac{45 \text{ cm}}{1} \times \frac{1 \text{ in}}{2.54 \text{ cm}} = 892.8 \text{ in}^2$$

4. (5 Pts) How many mega-inches are in 7 kilo miles (You may ignore significant figures)?

$$\frac{7 \text{ km}}{1} \times \frac{10^3}{1} \times \frac{5280 \text{ ft}}{1} \times \frac{12 \text{ in}}{1} \times \frac{1 \text{ M}}{10^6} = 443.52 \text{ M in}$$

5. (5 Pts) A sample of silver ore was found to contain 0.25 % silver by mass. How many mg of silver can be recovered 970.0 Mg of ore?

$$\frac{970.0 \times 10^6 \text{ g ore}}{1} \times \frac{0.25 \text{ Ag}}{100 \text{ ore}} \times \frac{1 \text{ m}}{10^{-3}} = 2.425 \times 10^9 \text{ mg Ag}$$

Show All Work To Receive Credit! Conversion factors and prefixes:

G = 10⁹, M = 10⁶, k = 10³, c = 10⁻², m = 10⁻³, μ = 10⁻⁶, n = 10⁻⁹, p = 10⁻¹², 2.54 cm = 1 in, 12 in = 1 ft, 5280 ft = 1 mile, 3 feet = 1 yd, 60 sec = 1 min, 1 hr = 60 min, 4 quarts = 1 gal, 2 pints = 1 quart

1. (6 Pts) Perform each of the following conversions. You must show the complete setup.

a. Convert 667 nL to mL.
$$\frac{667 \cancel{\text{nL}} | 10^{-9} | \cancel{\text{m}}}{\cancel{\text{n}} | 10^{-3}} = 667 \times 10^{-6} \text{ or } 6.67 \times 10^{-4} \text{ mL}$$

b. Convert 805 μg to mg.
$$\frac{805 \cancel{\mu\text{g}} | 10^{-6} | \cancel{\text{m}}}{\cancel{\mu} | 10^{-3}} = 805 \times 10^{-3} \text{ or } 8.05 \times 10^{-1} \text{ mg}$$

0.805

2. (4 Pts) Assume each of following numbers are measurements. Perform the indicated operations and then report the answer with the proper number of significant figures.

a. 13.1 cm + 122.526 cm + 0.052 cm = 135.7 cm
limited to this place

b. 1.200 cm x 6.12 cm x 12.145 cm = 89.2 cm³
Limited to 3 sig. figs

3. (5 Pts) A poster measures 133 cm by 85 cm. Determine its area in square inches (inches²). (You may ignore significant figures) $A = l \cdot w$

$$\frac{133 \cancel{\text{cm}} | 1 \text{ in}}{2.54 \cancel{\text{cm}}} \times \frac{85 \cancel{\text{cm}} | 1 \text{ in}}{2.54 \cancel{\text{cm}}} = 1752 \text{ in}^2$$

4. (5 Pts) How many Mega-inches are in 2 kilo-miles (You may ignore significant figures)?

$$\frac{2 \times 10^3 \cancel{\text{mi}} | 5280 \cancel{\text{ft}} | 12 \text{ in} | \text{M}}{1 \cancel{\text{mi}} | 1 \cancel{\text{ft}} | 10^6} = 126.72 \text{ M in}$$

5. (5 Pts) A sample of silver ore was found to contain 0.46 % silver by mass. How many mg of silver can be recovered 950.0 Mg of ore?

$\frac{0.46 \text{ Ag}}{100 \text{ ore}} \leftarrow \text{ratio}$

$$\frac{950.0 \times 10^6 \cancel{\text{g ore}} | 0.46 \text{ Ag} | \text{m.}}{100 \cancel{\text{ore}} | 10^{-3}} = 4.37 \times 10^9 \text{ mg Ag}$$