

Show All Work To Receive Credit! Conversion factors and prefixes:

G = 10⁹, M = 10⁶, k = 10³, c = 10⁻², m = 10⁻³, μ = 10⁻⁶, n = 10⁻⁹, 2.54 cm = 1 in,
 12 in = 1 ft, 5280 ft = 1 mile, 3 feet = 1 yd, 60 sec = 1 min, 1 hr = 60 min, 4 quarts = 1 gal, 2 pints = 1 quart

1. (6 Pts) Perform each of the following conversions. You must show the complete setup.

a. Convert 808 μg to ng.
$$\frac{808 \mu\text{g}}{\mu} \times \frac{10^{-6}}{10^{-9}} \text{ n} = 808 \times 10^3 \text{ ng}$$

 or $8.08 \times 10^5 \text{ ng}$

b. Convert 805 mL to μL.
$$\frac{805 \text{ mL}}{\text{mL}} \times \frac{10^{-3}}{10^{-6}} \mu = 805 \times 10^3 \mu\text{L}$$

 or $8.05 \times 10^5 \mu\text{L}$

2. (4 Pts) Assume each of following numbers are measurements. Perform the indicated operations and then report the answer with the proper number of significant figures.

a. 12.145 cm + 15.1265 cm + 25.2 cm = 52.47 = 52.5 cm
 Limited to the tenth place

b. 10.25 cm x 5.10 cm x 10.145 cm = 530 cm³
 3 sig figs. must show 0 to be sig.

3. (5 Pts) A poster measures 22 inches by 28 inches. Determine its area in square inches and in square cm (cm²). (you may ignore significant figures).

a. in² 22 in x 28 in = 616 in²

b. cm²
$$\frac{616 \text{ in}^2}{\text{in}} \times \frac{2.54 \text{ cm}}{\text{in}} = 3974 \text{ cm}^2$$

4. (5 Pts) How many kilo-inches are in 2 miles (You may ignore significant figures)?

$$\frac{2 \text{ miles}}{1 \text{ mile}} \times \frac{5280 \text{ ft}}{1 \text{ ft}} \times \frac{12 \text{ in}}{1 \text{ in}} \times \frac{1 \text{ k}}{10^3} = 126.72 \text{ k in}$$

5. (5 Pts) A sample of silver ore was found to contain 0.36 % silver by mass. How many mg of silver can be recovered 800.0 kg of ore?

$$\frac{800.0 \times 10^3 \text{ g ore}}{100 \text{ ore}} \times \frac{0.36 \text{ Ag}}{100} = 2880000 \text{ mg Ag}$$

 or $2.9 \times 10^6 \text{ mg Ag}$

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1. (6 Pts) Perform each of the following conversions. You must show the complete setup.

a. Convert 427 nL to mL.
$$\frac{427 \text{ nL}}{1} \times \frac{10^{-9} \text{ m}}{10^{-3}} = 427 \times 10^{-6} \text{ mL}$$

 or $4.27 \times 10^{-4} \text{ mL}$

b. Convert 85 mg to μg.
$$\frac{85 \text{ mg}}{1} \times \frac{10^{-3} \text{ m}}{10^{-6}} = 85 \times 10^3 \text{ μg}$$

 or $8.5 \times 10^4 \text{ μg}$

2. (4 Pts) Assume each of following numbers are measurements. Perform the indicated operations and then report the answer with the proper number of significant figures.

a. $313.4 \text{ cm} + 12.526 \text{ cm} + 0.052 \text{ cm} = 325.978$ 326.0 cm
 (Note: Limited to tenth place)

b. $6.2 \text{ cm} \times 6.12 \text{ cm} \times 12.145 \text{ cm} = 460$ cm³
 (Note: 2 sig figs)

3. (5 Pts) A poster measures 43 inches by 45 inches. Determine its area in square inches and in square cm (cm²).

(You may ignore significant figures)

a. in² $43 \text{ in} \times 45 \text{ in} = 1935 \text{ in}^2$

b. cm² $\frac{1935 \text{ in}^2}{2.54 \text{ cm/in} \times 2.54 \text{ cm/in}} = 12489 \text{ cm}^2$

4. (5 Pts) How many inches are in 0.8 kilo-miles (You may ignore significant figures)?

$$\frac{0.8 \text{ km}}{1} \times \frac{10^3 \text{ m}}{1 \text{ km}} \times \frac{5280 \text{ ft}}{1 \text{ mi}} \times \frac{12 \text{ in}}{1 \text{ ft}} = 50688000 \text{ in}$$

 $5.07 \times 10^7 \text{ in}$

5. (5 Pts) A sample of silver ore was found to contain 0.036 % silver by mass. How many mg of silver can be recovered 500.0 kg of ore?

$$\frac{500.0 \text{ kg ore}}{1} \times \frac{10^3 \text{ g}}{1 \text{ kg}} \times \frac{0.036 \text{ Ag}}{100 \text{ ore}} \times \frac{\text{mg}}{10^{-3}} = 180000 \text{ mg Ag}$$

 $1.8 \times 10^5 \text{ mg Ag}$