

Show All Work To Receive Credit! Conversion factors and prefixes:

$G = 10^9$, $M = 10^6$, $k = 10^3$, $c = 10^{-2}$, $m = 10^{-3}$, $\mu = 10^{-6}$, $n = 10^{-9}$, $2.54 \text{ cm} = 1 \text{ in}$,
 $12 \text{ in} = 1 \text{ ft}$, $5280 \text{ ft} = 1 \text{ mile}$, $3 \text{ feet} = 1 \text{ yd}$, $60 \text{ sec} = 1 \text{ min}$, $1 \text{ hr} = 60 \text{ min}$, $4 \text{ quarts} = 1 \text{ gal}$, $2 \text{ pints} = 1 \text{ quart}$

1. (6 Pts) Perform each of the following conversions. You must show the complete setup.

a. Convert 1215 μg to ng .

$$\frac{1215 \mu\text{g}}{\mu} \times \frac{10^{-6}}{10^{-9}} \text{ n} = \frac{1215 \times 10^3 \text{ ng}}{1} = 1,215 \times 10^6 \text{ ng}$$

b. Convert 222 mL to μL .

$$\frac{222 \text{ mL}}{\text{mL}} \times \frac{10^{-3}}{10^{-6}} \mu = \frac{222000 \mu\text{L}}{1} = 2.22 \times 10^5 \mu\text{L}$$

2. (4 Pts) Assume each of following numbers are measurements. Perform the indicated operations and then report the answer with the proper number of significant figures.

a. $15.145 \text{ cm} + 15.1265 \text{ cm} + 25.22 \text{ cm} = 55.4915 \text{ cm} = 54.49 \text{ cm}$
 (Note: The handwritten work shows a "place" arrow pointing to the hundredths place in 55.4915, and the final answer is 54.49 cm.)

b. $10.25 \text{ cm} \times 8.10 \text{ cm} \times 10.145 \text{ cm} = 842.288625 \text{ cm}^3 = 842 \text{ cm}^3$
 (Note: The handwritten work shows "3 sig. figs" with an arrow pointing to the first three digits of 842.288625, and the final answer is 842 cm³.)

3. (5 Pts) A poster measures 25 inches by 32 inches. Determine its area in square inches and in square cm (cm²). (you may ignore significant figures).

a. in^2 $25 \text{ in} \times 32 \text{ in} = 800 \text{ in}^2$

b. cm^2 $\frac{800 \text{ in}^2}{12 \text{ in}^2} \times \frac{2.54^2 \text{ cm}^2}{1 \text{ in}^2} = 5161.28 \text{ cm}^2$

4. (5 Pts) How many kilo-inches are in 2 miles (You may ignore significant figures) (conversion factors are listed on the top of the page)?

$$\frac{2 \text{ mi}}{1 \text{ mi}} \times \frac{5280 \text{ ft}}{1 \text{ ft}} \times \frac{12 \text{ in}}{1 \text{ ft}} \times \frac{1 \text{ k}}{10^3} = 126.72 \text{ k in}$$

5. (5 Pts) A sample of silver ore was found to contain 0.26 % silver by mass. How many mg of silver can be recovered 800.0 kg of ore? (You must show setup)

$$\frac{800.0 \times 10^3 \text{ g ore}}{100 \text{ ore}} \times \frac{0.26 \text{ Ag}}{100} \times \frac{\text{m}}{10^{-3}} = \frac{208 \times 10^6 \text{ mg Ag}}{1} = 2,080,000 \text{ mg Ag}$$

Show All Work To Receive Credit! Conversion factors and prefixes:

G = 10⁹, M = 10⁶, k = 10³, c = 10⁻², m = 10⁻³, μ = 10⁻⁶, n = 10⁻⁹, 2.54 cm = 1 in,
 12 in = 1 ft, 5280 ft = 1 mile, 3 feet = 1 yd, 60 sec = 1 min, 1 hr = 60 min, 4 quarts = 1 gal, 2 pints = 1 quart

1. (6 Pts) Perform each of the following conversions. You must show the complete setup.

a. Convert 627 nL to mL.
$$\frac{627 \text{ nL}}{10^{-9} \text{ L}} \times \frac{1 \text{ m}}{10^{-3}} = 627 \times 10^{-6} \text{ mL} \text{ or } 6.27 \times 10^{-4} \text{ mL}$$

b. Convert 75 mg to μg.
$$\frac{75 \text{ mg}}{10^{-3} \text{ g}} \times \frac{1 \mu}{10^{-6}} = 75 \times 10^3 \mu\text{g} \text{ or } 7.5 \times 10^4 \mu\text{g}$$

2. (4 Pts) Assume each of following numbers are measurements. Perform the indicated operations and then report the answer with the proper number of significant figures.

a. 313.4 cm + 212.526 cm + 0.052 cm = 525.978 ⇒ 526.0 cm
 (Note: sig. to this place points to the tenths place)

b. 7.2 cm x 6.12 cm x 12.145 cm = 535.1 ⇒ 540 cm³
 (Note: 2 sig. Figs. points to the first decimal place)

3. (5 Pts) A poster measures 33 inches by 45 inches. Determine its area in square inches and in square cm (cm²).

(You may ignore significant figures)

a. in²
$$33 \text{ in} \times 45 \text{ in} = 1485 \text{ in}^2$$

b. cm²
$$\frac{1485 \text{ in}^2}{12 \text{ in}^2} \times \frac{2.54^2 \text{ cm}^2}{1 \text{ in}^2} = 9580 \text{ cm}^2$$

4. (5 Pts) How many inches are in 1.8 kilo-miles (You may ignore significant figures)?

$$\frac{1.8 \times 10^3 \text{ mi}}{1 \text{ mi}} \times \frac{5280 \text{ ft}}{1 \text{ ft}} \times \frac{12 \text{ in}}{1 \text{ ft}} = 11,404,800 \text{ in} \text{ or } 1.14 \times 10^8 \text{ in}$$

5. (5 Pts) A sample of silver ore was found to contain 0.056 % silver by mass. How many mg of silver can be recovered 500.0 kg of ore? (you must show the setup)

$$\frac{500.0 \times 10^3 \text{ g}}{10^{-3} \text{ g}} \times \frac{0.056 \text{ Ag}}{100 \text{ ore}} = 280,000 \text{ mg Ag} \text{ or } 2.8 \times 10^5 \text{ mg Ag}$$