

Show All Work To Receive Credit! Conversion factors and prefixes:

G = 10⁹, M = 10⁶, k = 10³, c = 10⁻², m = 10⁻³, μ = 10⁻⁶, n = 10⁻⁹, 2.54 cm = 1 in, 12 in = 1 ft, 5280 ft = 1 mile, 3 feet = 1 yd, 60 sec = 1 min, 1 hr = 60 min, 4 quarts = 1 gal, 2 pints = 1 quart

1. (6 Pts) Perform each of the following conversions. You must show the complete setup.

a. Convert 88 mg to ng.
$$\frac{88 \text{ mg}}{1 \text{ m}} \times \frac{10^{-3}}{10^{-9}} = 88 \times 10^6 \text{ ng} \text{ or } 8.8 \times 10^7 \text{ ng}$$

b. Convert 85 μL to mL.
$$\frac{85 \times 10^{-6} \text{ L}}{10^{-3}} = 85 \times 10^{-3} \text{ mL} \text{ or } 8.5 \times 10^{-2} \text{ mL}$$

2. (4 Pts) Assume each of following numbers are measurements. Perform the indicated operations and then report the answer with the proper number of significant figures.

a. 12.145 cm + 15.1265 cm + 625.12 cm = 652.39 cm
to this place

b. 10.25 cm x 2.10 cm x 12.145 cm = 261 cm³
3 sig Figs

3. (5 Pts) A poster measures 24 inches by 26 inches. Determine its area in square cm (cm²) (you may ignore significant figures).

$$\frac{24 \text{ in}}{1 \text{ in}} \times \frac{26 \text{ in}}{1 \text{ in}} \times \left(\frac{2.54 \text{ cm}}{1 \text{ in}}\right)^2 = 4025 \text{ cm}^2$$

4. (5 Pts) How many kilo-inches are in 7 miles (You may ignore significant figures)?

$$\frac{7 \text{ mi}}{1 \text{ mi}} \times \frac{5280 \text{ ft}}{1 \text{ ft}} \times \frac{12 \text{ in}}{1 \text{ ft}} \times \frac{1 \text{ k}}{10^3} = 443.52 \text{ k in}$$

5. (5 Pts) A sample of silver ore was found to contain 0.56 % silver by mass. How many mg of silver can be recovered 800.0 kg of ore?

ratio $\frac{0.56 \text{ Ag}}{100 \text{ ore}}$

$$\frac{800 \times 10^3 \text{ g ore}}{100 \text{ ore}} \times \frac{0.56 \text{ Ag}}{100} \times \frac{1 \text{ m}}{10^{-3}} = 4.48 \times 10^6 \text{ mg Ag}$$

Show All Work To Receive Credit! Conversion factors and prefixes:

G = 10⁹, M = 10⁶, k = 10³, c = 10⁻², m = 10⁻³, μ = 10⁻⁶, n = 10⁻⁹, 2.54 cm = 1 in,
 12 in = 1 ft, 5280 ft = 1 mile, 3 feet = 1 yd, 60 sec = 1 min, 1 hr = 60 min, 4 quarts = 1 gal, 2 pints = 1 quart

1. (6 Pts) Perform each of the following conversions. You must show the complete setup.

a. Convert 327 μL to mL.
$$\frac{327 \mu\text{L}}{\mu} \times \frac{10^{-6}}{10^{-3}} = 327 \times 10^{-3} \text{ mL} \text{ or } 3.27 \times 10^{-1} \text{ mL}$$

b. Convert 805 mg to kg.
$$\frac{805 \times 10^{-3} \text{ g}}{\text{g}} \times \frac{1 \text{ kg}}{10^3} = 805 \times 10^{-6} \text{ kg} \text{ or } 8.05 \times 10^{-4} \text{ kg}$$

2. (4 Pts) Assume each of following numbers are measurements. Perform the indicated operations and then report the answer with the proper number of significant figures.

a. 13.19 cm + 12.526 cm + 0.0052 cm = 25.72 cm
 (Note: An arrow points to the second decimal place with the text "to this place")

b. 4.20 cm x 6.12 cm x 12.145 cm = 312 cm³
 (Note: An arrow points to the first three digits with the text "3 sig Figs")

3. (5 Pts) A poster measures 33 inches by 36 inches. Determine its area in square cm (cm²). (You may ignore significant figures)

$$\frac{33 \cancel{\text{ in}}}{1 \cancel{\text{ in}}} \times \frac{2.54 \text{ cm}}{1 \cancel{\text{ in}}} \times \frac{36 \cancel{\text{ in}}}{1 \cancel{\text{ in}}} \times \frac{2.54 \text{ cm}}{1 \cancel{\text{ in}}} = 7664 \text{ cm}^2$$

4. (5 Pts) How many inches are in 1.5 kilo-miles (You may ignore significant figures)?

$$\frac{1.5 \cancel{\text{ km}}}{1 \cancel{\text{ km}}} \times \frac{10^3}{1 \cancel{\text{ km}}} \times \frac{5280 \cancel{\text{ ft}}}{1 \cancel{\text{ ft}}} \times \frac{12 \cancel{\text{ in}}}{1 \cancel{\text{ ft}}} = 950,400,000 \text{ in} \text{ or } 9.5 \times 10^8 \text{ in}$$

5. (5 Pts) A sample of silver ore was found to contain 0.96 % silver by mass. How many mg of silver can be recovered 500.0 kg of ore?

$$\frac{500 \times 10^3 \text{ g ore}}{100 \text{ ore}} \times \frac{0.96 \text{ Ag}}{100} \times \frac{1 \text{ mg}}{10^{-3}} = 4.8 \times 10^6 \text{ mg Ag}$$

or
4,800,000